

NOUNS AND ADJECTIVES SUMMARY

I. NOUNS: THE FIVE DECLENSIONS

	FIRST	SECOND (M)	SECOND (N)	THIRD (M)	THIRD (F)	THIRD (N)	THIRD (I-STEM)	FOURTH	FIFTH
NOM	puella	vir	saxum	pater	mater	sidus	ignis	manus	res
GEN	puellae	virī	saxī	patris	matris	sideris	ignis	manus	rei
DAT	puellae	viro	saxo	patri	matri	sideri	igni	manui	rei
ACC	puellam	virum	saxum	patrem	matrem	sidus	ignem	manum	rem
ABL	puella	viro	saxo	patre	matre	sidere	igni (-e)	manu	re
NOM	puellae	virī	saxa	patres	matres	sidera	ignes	manus	res
GEN	puellarum	virorum	saxorum	patrum	matrum	siderum	ignium	manuum	rerum
DAT	puellis	virīs	saxis	patribus	matribus	sideribus	ignibus	manibus	rebus
ACC	puellas	viros	saxa	patres	matres	sidera	ignis (-es)	manus	res
ABL	puellis	virīs	saxis	patribus	matribus	sideribus	ignibus	manibus	rebus

II. ADJECTIVES

	FIRST & SECOND DECL. ADJ.			THIRD DECL. ADJ. (3-TERM.)			THIRD DECL. (2-TERM.)		THIRD DECL. (1-TERM.)
	MASC	FEM	NEUT	MASC	FEM	NEUT	MASC & FEM	NEUT	MASC FEM & NEUT
NOM	magnus	magna	magnum	acer	acris	acre	omnis	omne	ingens
GEN	magni	magnae	magni	acris	acris	acris	omnis	omnis	ingentis
DAT	magno	magnae	magno	acri	acri	acri	omni	omni	ingenti
ACC	magnum	magnam	magnum	acrem	acrem	acre	omnem	omne	ingentem (-gens)
ABL	magno	magna	magno	acri	acri	acri	omni	omni	ingenti
NOM	magni	magnae	magna	acres	acres	acria	omnes	omnia	ingentes (-ia)
GEN	magnorum	magnarum	magnorum	acrium	acrium	acrium	omnium	omnium	ingentium
DAT	magnis	magnis	magnis	acribus	acribus	acribus	omnibus	omnibus	ingentibus
ACC	magnos	magnas	magna	acres	acres	acria	omnes	omnia	ingentes (-ia)
ABL	magnis	magnis	magnis	acribus	acribus	acribus	omnibus	omnibus	ingentibus

Any adjective can modify **any** noun. An adjective must only agree with the noun it modifies in **case**, **number** and **gender**; its declension is incidental. And because the noun and adjective may belong to different declensions (say, a third declension adjective modifying a first declension noun), grammatical agreement does not imply into visual agreement. Hence, **puellae omnes** (nominative plural feminine), **manuum magnarum** (genitive plural feminine), **patres magnos** (accusative plural masculine).