

THE PERFECT SYSTEM, ACTIVE AND PASSIVE, INDICATIVE AND SUBJUNCTIVE

The perfect system is regular: all four conjugations follow the same model. Below is the full conjugation of the perfect system using the first conjugation verb **opto, optare, optavi, optatus** as the model. All verbs are conjugated on this model.

PERFECT: ACTIVE – I desired, I have desired : PASSIVE – I was desired, I have been desired

PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE	PERFECT ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE	PERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE	PERFECT PASSIVE SUBJUNCTIVE
optavi	optaverim	optatus (-a, -um) sum	optatus (-a, -um) sim
optavisti	optaveris	optatus (-a, -um) es	optatus (-a, -um) sis
optavit	optaverit	optatus (-a, -um) est	optatus (-a, -um) sit
optavimus	optaverimus	optati (-ae, -a) sumus	optati (-ae, -a) simus
optavistis	optaveritis	optati (-ae, -a) estis	optati (-ae, -a) sitis
optaverunt	optaverint	optati (-ae, -a) sunt	optati (-ae, -a) sint

PLUPERFECT: ACTIVE – I had desired : PASSIVE – I had been desired

PLUPERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE	PLUPERFECT ACTIVE SUBJUNCTIVE	PLUPERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE	PLUPERFECT PASSIVE SUBJUNCTIVE
optaveram	optavissem	optatus (-a, -um) eram	optatus (-a, -um) essem
optaveras	optavisses	optatus (-a, -um) eras	optatus (-a, -um) esses
optaverat	optavisset	optatus (-a, -um) erat	optatus (-a, -um) esset
optaveramus	optavissemus	optati (-ae, -a) eramus	optati (-ae, -a) essemus
optaveratis	optavissetis	optati (-ae, -a) eratis	optati (-ae, -a) essetis
optaverant	optavissent	optati (-ae, -a) erant	optati (-ae, -a) essent

FUTURE PERFECT: ACTIVE – I will have desired : PASSIVE – I will have been desired

FUTURE PERFECT ACTIVE INDICATIVE		FUTURE PERFECT PASSIVE INDICATIVE	
optavero		optatus (-a, -um) ero	
optaveris	There is no	optatus (-a, -um) eris	There is no
optaverit	Future Perfect	optatus (-a, -um) erit	Future Perfect
optaverimus	Subjunctive	optati (-ae, -a) erimus	Subjunctive
optaveritis		optati (-ae, -a) eritis	
optaverint		optati (-ae, -a) erunt	