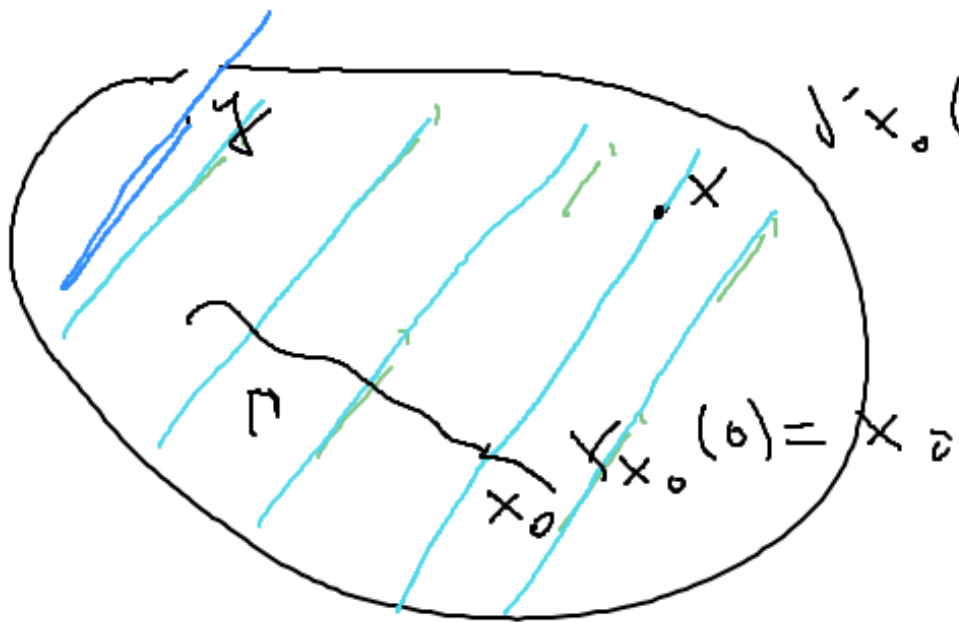
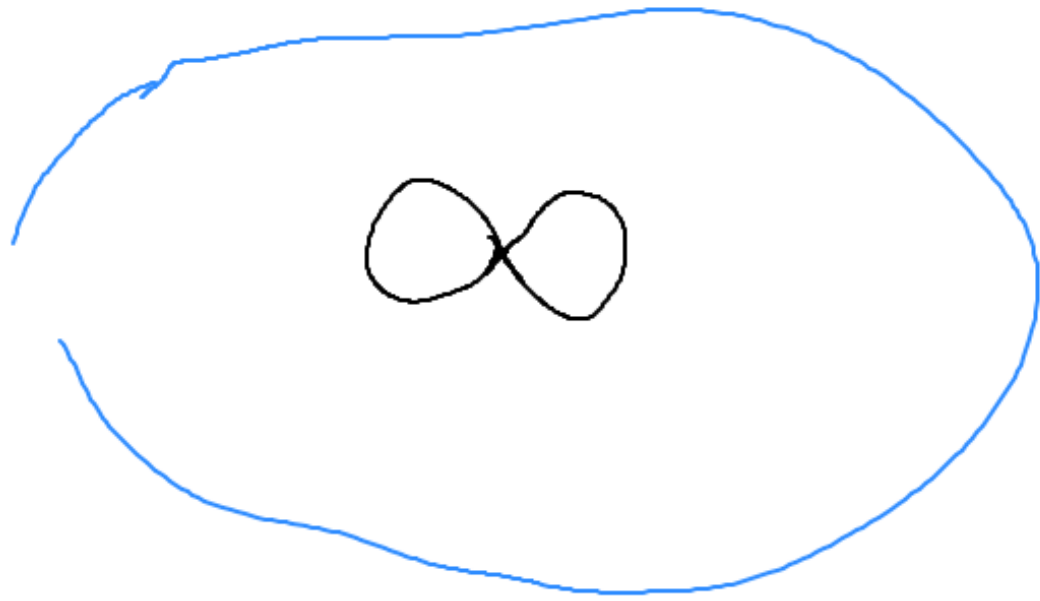


Ω



$$d'x_0(t_0) = X$$

$$x_0(0) = x_0$$



Ω



$$V = (a, 0, c)$$

transversality
condition
in 3D