

Dots above the thick horizontal line at Zero indicate years in which the Molad was/will be after the actual new moon. Dots below the thick horizontal line at Zero indicate years in which the Molad was/will be before the actual new moon.

Historical Markers (thick vertical lines), by Hebrew Year:
2448 = Traditional date of Revelation at Mount Sinai. 4119 = Hillel II fixed the arithmetic Hebrew calendar, using accurate Molad to predict Mean Lunar Conjunctions.
$5765=$ The present, mean lunation about 0.6 seconds less than original Molad interval, and getting shorter.
Revised by Dr. Irv Bromberg, University of Toronto, 29 Tishrei, 5765 [http://individual.utoronto.ca/kalendis/](http://individual.utoronto.ca/kalendis/). Calendar and astronomy calculations as per "Calendrical Calculations: The Millennium Edition", by Edward Reingold \& Nachum Dershowitz, 2001. Astronomical calculations upgraded per "Astronomical Algorithms", by Jean Meeus, 2nd edition, 1998.

